

Possibly Useful Information

Special Relativity:

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\beta^2}} \quad \beta = \frac{v}{c} \quad \Delta t = \gamma \Delta t_0 \quad L = \frac{L_0}{\gamma} \quad p = \gamma m v$$

$$x' = \gamma(x - vt) \quad t' = \gamma\left(t - \frac{vx}{c^2}\right) \quad u = \frac{u' + v}{1 + u'v/c^2} \quad E_0 = mc^2$$

$$E = \gamma E_0 = E_0 + K \quad E^2 = (pc)^2 + (mc^2)^2 \quad (pc)^2 = K^2 + 2Kmc^2$$

Photons, Matter Waves & Quantum Mechanics:

$$E = hf \quad hf = K_{\max} + \Phi \quad p = \frac{hf}{c} = \frac{h}{\lambda} \quad \Delta\lambda = \frac{h}{mc}(1 - \cos\phi)$$

$$\frac{d^2\psi}{dx^2} + \frac{2m}{\hbar^2}[E - U(x)]\psi = 0 \quad \frac{d^2\psi}{dx^2} + k^2\psi = 0 \quad \hbar = \frac{h}{2\pi}$$

$$\Delta x \Delta p_x \geq \hbar \quad \Delta E \Delta t \geq \hbar \quad \Delta L \Delta \phi \geq \hbar \quad T \approx e^{-2bL} \quad b = \sqrt{\frac{2m(U_b - E)}{\hbar^2}}$$

$$E_n = \frac{h^2}{8mL^2} n^2 \quad E_{n_x, n_y} = \frac{h^2}{8m} \left(\frac{n_x^2}{L_x^2} + \frac{n_y^2}{L_y^2} \right) \quad E_{n_x, n_y, n_z} = \frac{h^2}{8m} \left(\frac{n_x^2}{L_x^2} + \frac{n_y^2}{L_y^2} + \frac{n_z^2}{L_z^2} \right)$$

$$\psi_n(x) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{L}} \sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}x\right) \quad P(x) = \int_{x_1}^{x_2} |\psi_n(x)|^2 dx \quad \frac{1}{\lambda} = R_\infty \left(\frac{1}{n_{\text{low}}^2} - \frac{1}{n_{\text{high}}^2} \right)$$

$$P(r, \theta, \phi) = |\psi(r)|^2 dV \quad P(r) = 4\pi r^2 |\psi(r)|^2 \quad \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} P(x) dx = 1$$

$$\psi_{100}(r) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi a_0^3}} e^{-r/a_0} \quad E_n = \frac{-13.6 \text{ eV}}{n^2} \quad E_n = \left(n + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hbar \omega$$

Constants & Conversions:

$$c = 2.998 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s} \quad c^2 = 931.5 \text{ MeV/u} \quad 1 \text{ u} = 1.6605 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$$

$$h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s} = 4.136 \times 10^{-15} \text{ eV s} \quad hc = 1240 \text{ eV nm} \quad 1 \text{ eV} = 1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$$

$$\hbar = \frac{h}{2\pi} = 1.054 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s} = 6.583 \times 10^{-16} \text{ eV s} \quad \epsilon_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \frac{\text{C}^2}{\text{Nm}^2}$$

$$\mu_B = 9.274 \times 10^{-24} \text{ J/T} \quad k_B = 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K} \quad R_\infty = 1.097 \times 10^7 \text{ m}^{-1}$$

$$m_e = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg} = 511 \text{ keV}/c^2 \quad 1 \mu\text{m} = 10^{-6} \text{ m}$$

$$m_p = 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg} = 938 \text{ MeV}/c^2 \quad a_0 = 52.9 \text{ pm} \quad 1 \text{ nm} = 10^{-9} \text{ m}$$

$$m_n = 1.68 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg} = 940 \text{ MeV}/c^2 \quad 1 \text{ pm} = 10^{-12} \text{ m}$$