

ARCHITECTURE 1100

INTRODUCTION TO ARCHITECTURE

PERIOD/STYLE	BUILDING / LOCATION	ARCHITECT	DATE
PREHISTORIC ARCHITECTURE	Stonehenge, Salisbury Plain	Unknown	ca 2900-1400 BC
EGYPTIAN ARCHITECTURE	The Step Pyramid, Saqqara Egypt Pyramids at Giza, Giza Egypt Mortuary Temple of Queen Hatshepsut, Deir-el-Bahari	Imhotep Unknown Unknown	ca 2630 BC ca 2550-24-60 BC ca 1473-1458 BC
MESOPOTAMIAN ARCHITECTURE	Ziggurat at Ur /Iraq Citadel of Sargon	Unknown Unknown	ca 2100 BC 713-707 BC
MINOAN ARCHITECTURE	Palace of Minos, Knossos (Crete) 1600 B.C.	Unknown	ca 1700-1380 BC
MYCENAEAN ARCHITECTURE	Citadel , Mycenaea, Greece Treasury of Atreus, Mycenae	Unknown	1250 BC ca 1330 BC
GREEK ARCHITECTURE	Greek Orders (doric ionic and corinthian) Temple of Hera, Paestum, Italy The Acropolis, Athens The Parthenon, Acropolis Propylea, Acropolis Temple of Athena Nike, Acropolis Erechtheion, Acropolis Theater, Epidauros Stoa of Attalos, Athens	Unknown Unknown Unknown Iktinos and Kallikrates Unknown Unknown Unknown Unknown Unknown	ca 550 BC varies 448-432 BC 437 BC 425 BC 421-407 BC 350-2nd Century BC (reconstructed 1952-56)
ROMAN ARCHITECTURE	Pont Du Gard, Nimes Maison Carree, Nimes Pantheon, Rome Colosseum (Flavian Amphitheater), Rome Baths of Caracalla, Rome	Unknown Unknown Unknown Unknown Unknown	20-16 BC ca 10 ca 125 72-80 212-223
EARLY CHRISTIAN AND BYZANTINE	Old St. Peters, Rome S. Costanza, Rome S. Apollinare Nuovo, Ravenna S. Apollinare in Classe, Ravenna Hagia Sophia, Constantinople San Marco, Venice	Unknown Unknown Unknown Unknown Anthemios and Isidorus Unknown	318-22 350 ca 490 532-49 532-37 rebuilt 1063-89
ROMANESQUE	St. Sernin, Toulouse Monastery of Cluny III	Unknown Unknown Unknown	1077-1119 11th Century
GOTHIC ARCHITECTURE	St. Denis Notre Dame de Paris, Paris Notre Dame, Chartres Sainte-Chapelle, Paris Salisbury Cathedral Kings College Chapel, Cambridge	Abbot Suger Unknown Unknown Unknown Unknown Unknown	1137-40 ca 1250 1194-1230 1243-48 1220-58, tower 1334-80 1446-1515
RENAISSANCE	S. Maria Del Fiore, Florence Ospedale degli Innocenti (founding hospital), Florence S. Lorenzo, Florence Medici Palace, Florence S. Maria Novella, Florence S. Andrea Mantua Tempietto S Pietro, Rome 1504	di Camdio & Brunelleschi Brunelleschi Brunelleschi Michelozzo Bartolomeo Leon Battista Alberti Leon Battista Alberti Bramante	1242 and later 1419-44 begun 1421 1444 1456-70 1472-94 begun 1502
MANNERISM	Palazzo del Te, Mantua	Giulio Romano	1525-34

Laurentian Library, Florence
The Campidoglio, Rome
Villa Amerigo-Capra (Villa Rotunda), Vicenza

Michelangelo
Michelangelo
Palladio

begun 1524
1537
1556-57

BAROQUE

St. Peters, Rome	Michelangelo, Moderno, Bernini	1546-64, 1606-12
Piazza of St. Peter's Rome	Bernini	1656-1667
S. Carlo alle Quattro Fontane	Francesco Borromini	begun 1634
Vierzehnheiligen, nr. Bamberg	Johann Balthasar Neumann	begun 1744
Louvre	Perrault	1665-1680
Chateau de Versailles, Versailles	Le Vau, Le Notre, Lebrun	begun 1661

THE ENLIGHTENMENT

Palladian	Chiswick House, London	Lord Burlington	1725-29
Neo-classical	Carceri (engravings)	Giovanni Battista Piranesi	1745
Neo-classical/Visionary	Saltworks at Chaux	Claude-Nicolas Ledoux	1775-79
Neo-classical/Visionary	Cenotaph for Sir Isaac Newton	Etienne-Louis Boulee	1784
Neo-classical	Pantheon	Soufflot	1757-90

19th CENTURY

Structural Expressionism	Eiffel Tower, Paris	Gustave Eiffel	1889
Neo-classical	Altes Museum, Berlin	Schinkel	1823-28
Neo-classical	Baltimore Cathedral, Baltimore	Benjamin Henry Latrobe	1805-18
Greek Revival	Virginia State Capitol, Richmond	Thomas Jefferson	1775-89
White City	World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago	Burnham and others	1893
Structural Expressionism	Crystal Palace II, Sydenham, England	Sir Joseph Paxton	1851
Neo-classical	Bibliothèque St Genevieve, Paris	Labrouste	1842-50
Gothic Revival	Houses of Parliament	Barry and Pugin	1836-68
Beaux Arts	Paris Opera	Garnier	1861

CHICAGO SCHOOL

Monadnock Building	Burnham and Root	1890-91
Reliance Building	Burnham and Root	1894-95
Wainwright Building, St. Louis	Adler and Sullivan	1890

ART NOUVEAU

Tassel House, Brussels	Victor Horta	1892-93
The Sagrada Familia, Barcelona	Antonio Gaudi	1882
Casa Mila, Barcelona	Antonio Gaudi	1905-07
Glasgow School of Art, Glasgow	Charles Rennie Mackintosh	1897-1909
Vienna Secession	Otto Wagner	1904-12

20th CENTURY

Prairie Style	Robie House, Chicago	Frank Lloyd Wright	1909
Prairie Style	Unity Temple, Oak Park	Frank Lloyd Wright	1906
International Style	AEG Turbine Factory, Berlin	Peter Behrens	1909
German Expressionism	Einstein Tower, Potsdam, Germany	Erich Mendelsohn	1920-1921
De Stijl	Shroeder House, Utrecht, Holland	Rietveld	1924
Structural Expressionism	Notre Dame, Raincy	Auguste Perret	1922-23
International Style	Villa Savoye, nr. Paris	Le Corbusier	1929-31
International Style	Bauhaus, Dessau	Walter Gropius	1926
International Style	Barcelona Pavilion	Mies van der Rohe	1929 (1986)
International Style	860 Lake Shore Drive	Mies van der Rohe	1949-50
International Style	Farnsworth House, Plano	Mies van der Rohe	1950-52
Modern	Falling Water, Bear Run	Frank Lloyd Wright	1935-37
Modern	Guggenheim Museum, NYC	Frank Lloyd Wright	1957-59
Brutalist	La Tourette, nr. Lyon, France	Le Corbusier	1956-1960
Brutalist	Unite d'Habitation, Marseille	Le Corbusier	1946-52
Modern	Palazzetto dello sport, Rome	Nervi	1960
Expressionist Modern	Notre Dame du Haut, Ronchamp	Le Corbusier	1951-55
Modern	Saynatsalo Town Hall	Alvar Aalto	1951-52
Modern	TWA Terminal, NYC	Eero Saarinen	1956-62
Modern	Salk Institute, La Jolla	Louis Kahn	1956-1965
Modern	Kimbell Art Museum, Fort Worth	Louis Kahn	1966-72
Post Modern	Guild House, Philadelphia	Robert Venturi	1960-63
Post Modern	Vanna Venturi House, Pennsylvania	Robert Venturi	1962
Modern	High Museum of Art, Atlanta	Meier	1983
High Tech	Centre Pompidou, Paris	Rogers & Piano	1972-1976
High Tech	Hong Kong Bank, Hong Kong	Norman Foster	1986
Deconstructivist	Guggenheim Museum, Bilbao	Frank Gehry	1997

